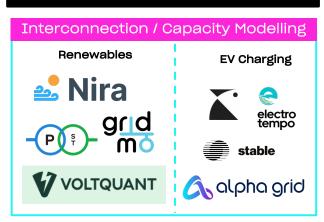
Grid Infrastructure Solutions Market Map





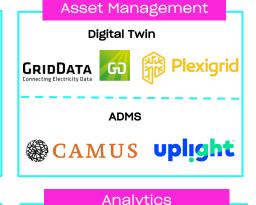
Optimizing Existing Infrastructure















GRID INFRASTRUCTURE CHEAT SHEET



Multiple **terawatts** of renewable energy (RE) are standing in line to connect to the electrical grid. In order to decarbonize the power sector, we need to **deploy and optimize** grid infrastructure. We are looking for startups that unlock higher RE utilisation at the edges through: (i) **planning and finding** optimal grid interconnections, and (ii) **forecasting and analytics** to balance and enhance the grid

Transitions

Shift from fossil fuels to RE Decentralized & new (remote) generation locations

Fluctuating generation

Reversal of dependency – demand to follow supply

Bidirectionality – DERs feed the grid

Electrification of sectors -3x demand

<u>Constraints</u>



Curtailment



Needs

Increase overall capacity

New transmission lines to interconnect regions

Better visibility into capacity and control of flows

Faster planning and deployment

The Impact <mark>Pro</mark>blem

- 40% of CO2 emissions are caused by burning fossil fuels for electricity and can be reduced through the expansion and upgrade of grid infrastructure to support more RE
- Grid software technologies can help avoid up to 500MT of direct CO₂ emissions through efficiency in planning and energy distribution







Sources: McKinsey, Financial Times Clean Energy Wire

Sources: Indigo Advisory Group, IEA

Business Opportunity

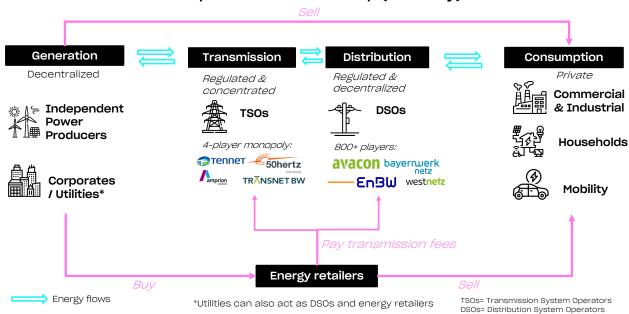
- 80 million km of new grid infrastructure will have to be built by 2050
- Every dollar invested in RE, needs to be matched with one dollar for expanding the grid
- Beyond investing in infrastructure, digital solutions are crucial for planning, maintaining and optimizing the grid
- Digital solutions account for 20% of grid spending in the EU
- Contracts with TSOs / DSOs / utilities have the potential to be large, sticky and expandable
- potential to be large, sticky and expandable
 In the past 2 years, \$8 billion has been invested globally in grid tech startups

Sources: IEA, Indigo Advisory Group, Financial Times, Bloomberg

Challenges & Limitations

- The grid's stakeholder system is complex, and includes several players, making the go to market difficult
- There is a high degree of customer concentration in certain geographies (e.g. 4 TSOs in Germany)
- Since the grid is considered critical infrastructure, decision processes are lengthy, with sales cycles ranging from 12 to 18 months
- Regulation favors Capex over Opex investments, distorting decision-making for software solutions.

Simplified Stakeholder Map (Germany)



Solutions



Interconnection / expansion planning

Solutions to better plan and optimize grid deployment and interconnections for RE and EVs



Monitoring & maintenance

Sensors and imagery to inspect grid infrastructure and identify faults for effective maintenance



Grid enhancing technologies

Technologies like dynamic line rating that allow to enhance capacity of existing grid



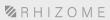
Forecasting & orchestration

Services forecasting demand and supply and solutions to balance and orchestrate the grid

Startups to Watch

Check our full market map <u>here</u>





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DTR



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